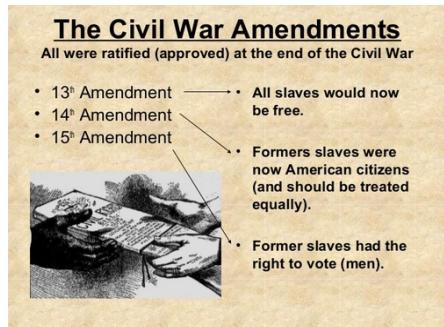
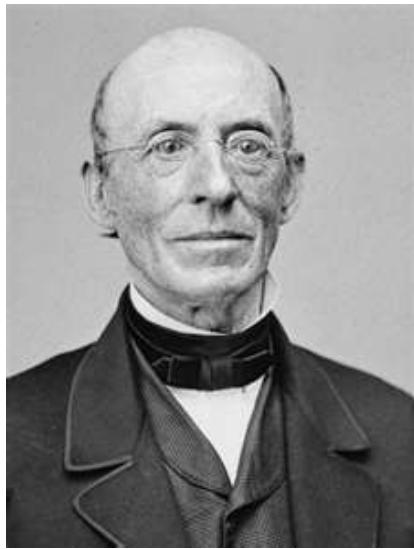


1. 13, 14, and 15th Amendments



Civil War/Reconstruction Amendments that changed US Constitution to protect African American freedom and citizenship, nationwide!

2. abolitionist



a person who wanted to end slavery

3. Antebellum South



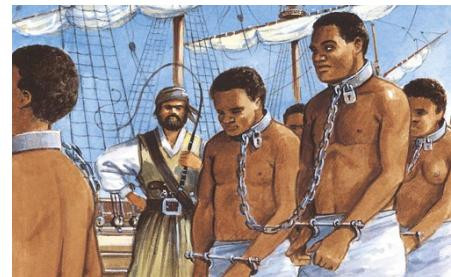
before the Civil War (1860), when southern states used slave labor, and southern society was divided into main social classes; rich plantation owners, poor yeomen (farmers), and slaves.

4. Black Codes



Southern laws designed to restrict the rights of the newly freed black slaves

5. enslaved



made into slavery and treated as property

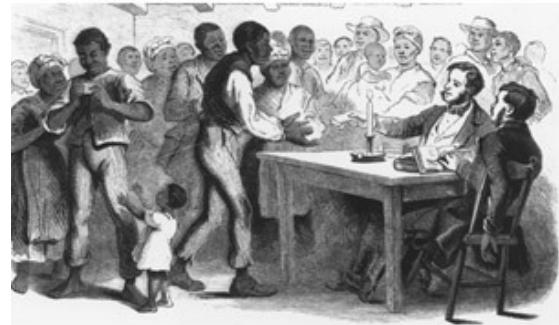
6. export



... but able to export anywhere. Just contact us.

A good or service produced in the home country and sold in, or sold to, another country.

7. Freedmen's Bureau



Gov. organization established to help freed people to transition to freedom; to provide services, acquire land, find work, get fair pay, build schools...

8. import



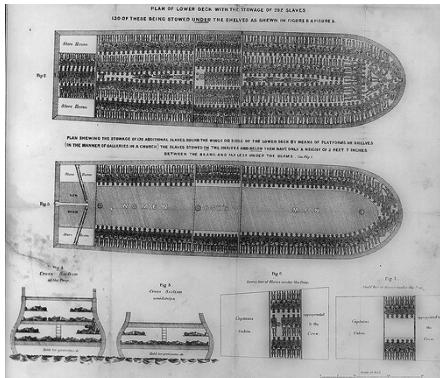
bring (goods or services) into a country from another country for sale.

9. Jim Crow Laws



Laws designed to enforce segregation of blacks from whites

10. Middle Passage



African slaves journey to America aboard crowded slave ships

11. national law



a law that applies to an entire country

12. origin



the cause or beginning

13. overturn



to cancel something, such as a law

14. plantation



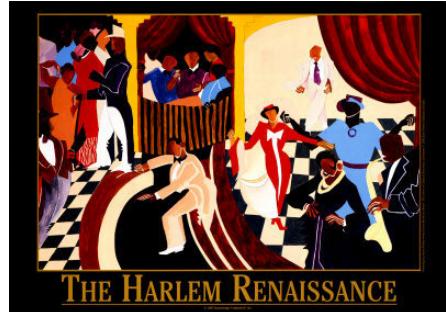
a large farm that specializes in the production of one or two crops for sale

15. preserve



to keep safe and to protect from harm, decay, loss, or destruction

16. Renaissance



"rebirth"

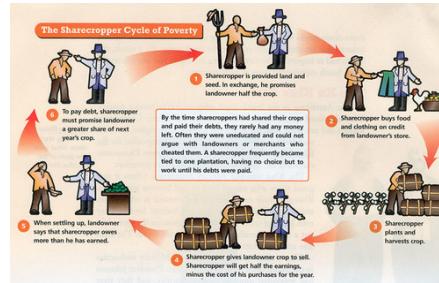
17. resist



Nat Turner's revolt

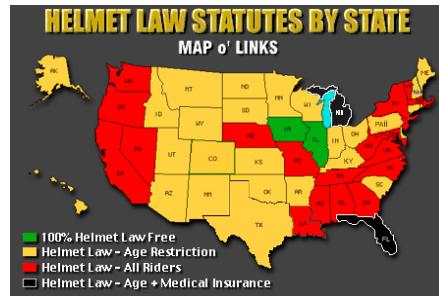
refuse to give in, or to fight against

18. sharecropping



A system of agriculture in which a landowner allows a tenant to use the land in return for a share of the crops produced on the land.

19. state law



A bill that has been passed by a State's House and Senate and then approved by a governor. EXAMPLE: a California law.